

MAN Whose abdomen was cut open by former friend has no kick coming. Doctors would have charged \$150 for job.

The Evening Herald

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RUMANIA ADDS HER FORCES TO THOSE OF THE ALLIES IN WAR ON AUSTRIA

German Council Goes Into Session and Meeting Expected to Declare Hostilities Against the Rumanians.

GREEKS ARE AROUSED BY BULGARIAN MOVES

Deep Popular Feeling Shown Over Occupation of Territory Even Though It Is With Consent of Hellenic Government.

By Evening Herald Leased Wire, Chicago, Aug. 28.—Rumanian declaration of war smashed the wheat market today. Opening prices showed a fall in some cases amounting to \$1.50 a bushel. September delivery, which closed Saturday at \$1.14, started today at \$1.14 to \$1.15. Other options also broke widely.

General rushes to sell took place, which were increased by the increased chances of a general railway strike in the United States.

Before the descent of prices could be checked, losses that reached to \$15 cents a bushel were shown for the principal trading month, December, which sold as low as \$1.12½ as compared with 15¢ at Saturday's finish. Notwithstanding that the tremendous tendency to unload holdings carried away for a while all other considerations, the extraordinary break in values proved too tempting for buyers to resist and the market showed the consequences in ratios of 3¢ to 5¢ to 7¢ from the lowest, which it had touched. The options, however, still prices still down to 5¢ down as compared with last week's final quotations.

In the late dealings, the forces again became acute. Prices tumbled lower than before, and closed September 9½ to 11½ net lower with September at \$1.14 to \$1.19½ to 1.14½, the extreme break of the session.

Now that actual fighting between the Rumanians and the Turks had begun accompanied the final downturn in prices and made the trading a frantic whirl of excitement.

CHICAGO TRADERS GET EXCITED OVER BALKAN WAR NEWS

Rumania's Declaration Smashes Wheat Market, and a General Rush to Sell Takes Place; Strike Possibility Helps Break.

According to the Plans as Shaped Today Unopposed Candidate for Senatorial Nomination Will be Temporary Chairman.

DELEGATES BEGINNING TO FLOCK TO THE SCENE

'Get Together for the Purpose of Nominating the Best Men for the Places,' Counsels Probable Head of the Ticket.

(Special Dispatch to The Herald) Santa Fe, N. M., Aug. 28.—The advance guard of Democrats for the Democratic state convention here Wednesday reached Santa Fe today. The noon train bringing delegations from Grant and Quay counties and delegations from other counties.

Hon. A. A. Jones, who recently resigned as first assistant secretary of the interior, reached Santa Fe last night. Mr. Jones is now expected to be the temporary chairman and keynote speaker of the convention, not being the program which will be presented to the state committee when it assembles tomorrow afternoon at two o'clock.

Farther than this no details have been completed, except that the local arrangements committee is preparing to take care of a much larger crowd than that which attended the Democratic state convention last week. The delegates are coming double, triple and quadruple delegations and early arrivals assert that every man will a fraction of a vote in coming.

"I have any message for the Democrats of New Mexico on the lines of the convention," said Mr. Jones this morning. "It is that we get together in the interest of a general spirit of cooperation with the same purpose in mind of doing the best we can for the Democratic party, not for the position for which he is less equipped to offer words of wisdom." He did not care to comment on the Republican convention or the Republican candidate either at this time, further than to say that I believe all the elements of enthusiasm, unselfishness, party spirit and harmony which were plainly lacking in the Republican convention will be present in the Democratic convention. I hope and desire that the convention will act with care and deliberation and, in so doing, add the last guarantee to Democratic success.

Rumania's declaration of war against Austria was followed swiftly by military action. The official German announcement of today indicates that a new campaign, along the Hungarian-Romanian frontier, is under way. The statement says Rumanian troops have been taken prisoners on the frontier.

ARTILLERY BREAKS UP ATTACK. Protagrad, Aug. 28 (via London, 5 p. m.).—Today's official announcement gave the signal for Saturday morning to begin hostilities. The Austro-Hungarian troops, numbering 10,000 men, were compelled to retreat to their trenches on the western end of the line, retreating the front and pushing up to Albitz.

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SILVER SERVICE GIVEN TO HEROINE OF VILLA ATTACK ON COLUMBUS

By Evening Herald Leased Wire, Columbus, N. M., Aug. 28.—Mrs. G. E. Parks, telephone operator here when Villa and his bandits raided the town March 5 last, yesterday was presented with a silver dining service and a gold watch by the New Mexico chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution for her heroism.

Mrs. Parks was sleeping in the telephone office when the bandits attacked and although the bandit was armed with a pistol, and her two-year-old child was at her side, stayed at her post until rescued by troops of the Thirteenth cavalry. The child was given a silver cup.

SERUM MANUFACTURED OF HUMAN BLOOD INDICATED AS A PLAGUE TREATMENT

By Evening Herald Leased Wire, New York, Aug. 28.—Serum manufactured from human blood is promising in treatment of persons afflicted with infantile paralysis, in the opinion of Dr. Simon Flexner, director of the Rockefellar Institute for Medical Research. Dr. Flexner has recommended the treatment to the members of the American Medical Association. The facts he has adduced are embodied in an article contributed to the *Journal of the American Medical Association*.

Evidence in favor of this treatment shows that if a serum prepared from the blood of monkeys which have had the disease is injected into healthy monkeys they either cannot acquire infantile paralysis, or else if they do contract, the severity of the ailment is modified. Sometimes the treatment arrests the paralysis in the midst of its progress.

Dr. Flexner comments upon the report of Dr. A. Netter, who put the treatment to the test in the course of his practice.

Dr. Netter, in making the serum, used the blood of patients who had entirely recovered from infantile paralysis. An interesting feature of his work, it is said, is the fact that one of the persons who donated blood for this purpose had had the disease thirty years ago. This demonstrates, according to modern medical teaching, that the immunity conferred upon this person by the disease thirty years before, had lasted throughout this long period, because the agents or "toxins" which originated in the blood when the invading germs attacked him had remained on duty to repeat a possible second invasion.

G. A. B. Encampment.

Kansas City, Aug. 28.—Veterans of the civil war locked into Kansas City today to attend the fifteenth encampment of the Grand Army of the Republic. Campagnes were launched for several candidates who had so far been Captain Elias H. Montfort of Compton as commander-in-chief.

Tobacco Embargo.

Washington, Aug. 28.—Representatives of seventy-five leading southern tobacco growers conferred here today with senators and representatives protesting against the British embargo against shipment of American tobacco to Germany and Austria beginning August 31.

Mexican Consul Protests.

Mexico City, Aug. 28.—Bacon P. Benavides, the Mexican consul general at San Francisco, has made a report to his government protesting at the discrimination against Mexican coffee and the prohibition against the importation of Mexican tropical fruits of California.

JONES IS SLATED TO SOUND KEYNOTE FOR DEMOCRATS AT CAPITAL WEDNESDAY

Announcement Is Made Today in the Capital of the War Lord of a Declaration of Hostilities Against Austria's New Foe.

FOURTEENTH NATION TO JOIN IN THE SLAUGHTER

"National Aspiration," Meaning Expansion, Given as the Reason for Balkan State's Entrance Into the Sanguinary Arena.

By Evening Herald Leased Wire, Berlin, Aug. 28 (via London, 7 p. m.)—Germany has declared war on Rumania.

London, Aug. 28 (7:45 a. m.)—The meeting of the Rumanian national council at which the decision to declare war against Austria-Hungary was taken, was held at the conference palace. King Ferdinand presided and the session was prolonged over several hours. The council consists of nineteen members, of whom it is believed four to six opposed intervention.

Besides conferring with the crown council, with whom the final decision was taken, King Ferdinand had a second conference with the leaders of all Rumanian political parties, including those favorable to intervention and those who had had the strongest supporters of Rumanian neutrality definitely.

The Rumanian military officers had discussed for some time what probably would be the first step taken when war was declared, but had deferred all such steps, many of whom were Germans. An especially large number of German war officers professed to be technical experts.

General assembly to meet Monday at 7 a. m. will have short intervals of the Hungarian army.

The imminent outbreak of war was expected to bring about a change in the military organization of the country.

The Rumanian army will consist of the regulars and several thousand commandos to operate with and train the full force which these are summoned to command.

Assist. Gen. Gheorghe Manu will be placed under arms under the new rules as volunteers going from their three front districts, two from Transylvania and one from Moldavia, and starting on the 20th instant.

It is thought possible that the remaining twelve or thirteen thousand men will be sent northward to the near future.

El Paso, Tex., Aug. 28—Camps have been prepared here for thirty regiments in addition to the forty thousand national guardmen and regulars now on station in the El Paso district. Brigadier General Charles G. Norton, assigned to command the Tenth division of the national guard, is here awaiting the arrival of his troops.

Rumanian frontier defenses have been strengthened by Austria as a precaution against Rumanian invasion. Recently reports from the Rumanian capital have stated that the Rumanian army awaited only the beginning of the Anglo-French offensive in Macedonia before joining her forces with those of the entente allies.

Lately it has been stated that Rumanian officers are ill-trained and un-disciplined, that Rumania has no heavy artillery and that its rifle service is inferior. The mobilization of her arms a few days ago was reported to be complete.

National Aspirations.

The motion which prompts Rumania to enter the war is the satisfaction of her "national aspirations" described by Take Jonesen, the Rumanian liberal leader, as the "spirit of nation" in itself. "Nations do mean national expansion in the northern half of Bucovina, the Austrian crown land, the Rumanians are the dominant race. The majority of people of east Transylvania, part of Hungary, are Rumanian by race and language. It is said that one million Rumanians live in Transylvania. Recently it was reported Russia had offered Sternowitz as a reward if the young prince with the assistance of his forces.

The nominee and Mrs. Hughes started here from Lyons, Calif., where a company of boy scouts and most of the population of the place greeted them on their arrival. The boy scouts gave three cheers for Hughes and afterward shook hands with him at an automobile reception.

CANDIDATE HUGHES TO REST FOR SEVERAL DAYS AT ESTES PARK, COLO.

Estes Park, Colo., Aug. 27—Charles E. Hughes arrived here yesterday where he plans to remain until Thursday, resting before resuming his speaking tour. Mr. Hughes was admittedly tired and advised his secretary any papers unless they pertained to matters demanding immediate attention.

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In the afternoon Mr. and Mrs. Hughes went for a brief walk and later took a short automobile ride. The nominee's favorite recreation is mountain climbing and he plans to take several hikes in the mountains about here during his brief vacation.

ARMY GUN TRUCKS.

San Antonio, Tex., Aug. 28.—The first consignment of motor trucks on which to mount the Lewis machine guns has been delivered at the United States arsenal here. It consists of 117 trucks in eighteen cars and the order calls for something over 200 trucks to be used for this purpose. The armament has more than 300 of these machine guns, nearly all of which have been sent to the southern department and distributed among the troops along the border and in Mexico.

Russian Invasion Feared.

Apprehension in Germany that Rumania intends to attack the Rumanian army to march through her territory to attack the Russians has been apparent for some time. The Germans are anxious to keep the Rumanian forces

GERMANY QUICK TO PICK UP GAUNTLET FLUNG IN RING OF BATTLE BY RUMANIA

Announcement Is Made Today in the Capital of the War Lord of a Declaration of Hostilities Against Austria's New Foe.

MOVEMENT OF THE OTHER MOBILIZED MEN LIKELY

Department Officials Say No Particular Significance Is to Be Attached to the Action; Filling Up Divisions.

By Evening Herald Leased Wire, Washington, Aug. 28 (via London, 7 p. m.)—Instructions will add National Guard organizations of Kentucky, Ohio and Vermont to the Army at Mexico's door.

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